

# 1 Определители

## 1.1 Раскрытие по строке

$$\det(A) = \sum_{k=1}^n a_{ik} A_{ik} = \sum_{k=1}^n a_{ki} A_{ki}$$

(12.1)

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left| \begin{array}{cccc} 2 & -3 & 4 & 1 \\ 4 & -2 & 3 & 2 \\ a & b & c & d \\ 3 & -1 & 4 & 3 \end{array} \right| = \\
& = a \cdot (-1)^{3+1} \cdot \left| \begin{array}{ccc} -3 & 4 & 1 \\ -2 & 3 & 2 \\ -1 & 4 & 3 \end{array} \right| + b \cdot (-1)^{3+2} \cdot \left| \begin{array}{ccc} 2 & 4 & 1 \\ 4 & 3 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 & 3 \end{array} \right| + c \cdot (-1)^{3+3} \cdot \left| \begin{array}{ccc} 2 & -3 & 1 \\ 4 & -2 & 2 \\ 3 & -1 & 3 \end{array} \right| + d \cdot (-1)^{3+4} \cdot \left| \begin{array}{ccc} 2 & -3 & 4 \\ 4 & -2 & 3 \\ 3 & -1 & 4 \end{array} \right| = \\
& = a \left| \begin{array}{ccc} -3 & 4 & 1 \\ -2 & 3 & 2 \\ -1 & 4 & 3 \end{array} \right| - b \left| \begin{array}{ccc} 2 & 4 & 1 \\ 4 & 3 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 & 3 \end{array} \right| + c \left| \begin{array}{ccc} 2 & -3 & 1 \\ 4 & -2 & 2 \\ 3 & -1 & 3 \end{array} \right| - d \left| \begin{array}{ccc} 2 & -3 & 4 \\ 4 & -2 & 3 \\ 3 & -1 & 4 \end{array} \right| = \\
& = 8a - (-15)b + 12c - 19d = 8a + 15b + 12c - 19d
\end{aligned}$$

## 1.2 Преобразования (13.1 г)

$$\left| \begin{array}{cccccc} 4 & 4 & -1 & 0 & -1 & 8 \\ 2 & 3 & 7 & 5 & 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 2 & 5 & 7 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 7 & 6 & 6 & 5 & 7 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 & 2 & 2 & 1 \end{array} \right| \xleftarrow{\cdot 1} = \left| \begin{array}{cccccc} 4 & 4 & -1 & 0 & -1 & 8 \\ 2 & 3 & 7 & 5 & 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 2 & 5 & 7 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 7 & 6 & 6 & 5 & 7 \\ 3 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 3 & 3 \end{array} \right| = 3 \left| \begin{array}{cccccc} 4 & 4 & -1 & 0 & -1 & 8 \\ 2 & 3 & 7 & 5 & 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 2 & 5 & 7 & 3 & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 2 & 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & 7 & 6 & 6 & 5 & 7 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{array} \right| \xleftarrow{-3} = 3 \left| \begin{array}{cccccc} 4 & 4 & -1 & 0 & -1 & 8 \\ 2 & 3 & 7 & 5 & 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 2 & 5 & 7 & 3 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 7 & 6 & 6 & 5 & 7 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{array} \right| \cdot (-1) = \left| \begin{array}{cccccc} 4 & 4 & -1 & 0 & -1 & 8 \\ 2 & 3 & 7 & 5 & 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 2 & 5 & 7 & 3 & 2 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 7 & 6 & 6 & 5 & 7 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{array} \right|$$

Вычтем первый столбец из остальных:

$$= 3 \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} 4 & 0 & -5 & -4 & -5 & 4 \\ 2 & 1 & 5 & 3 & 0 & 1 \\ 3 & -1 & 2 & 4 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 6 & 5 & 5 & 4 & 6 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{array} \right| = -3 \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} 0 & -5 & -4 & -5 & 4 \\ 1 & 5 & 3 & 0 & 1 \\ -1 & 2 & 4 & 0 & -1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 6 & 5 & 5 & 4 & 6 \end{array} \right| = -3 \left| \begin{array}{ccccc} 0 & -5 & -4 & -5 & 4 \\ 1 & 5 & 3 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & 4 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 6 & 5 & 5 & 4 & 0 \end{array} \right| = -3 \cdot 4 \left| \begin{array}{cc} 1 & 5 & 3 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & 4 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 6 & 5 & 5 & 4 \end{array} \right| = -3 \cdot 4 \cdot 4 \left| \begin{array}{cc} 1 & 5 & 3 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & 4 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 6 & 5 & 5 & 4 \end{array} \right| = -3 \cdot 4 \cdot 4 \left| \begin{array}{cc} 0 & 4 & 3 \\ 0 & 3 & 4 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \end{array} \right| = -3 \cdot 4 \cdot 4 \left| \begin{array}{cc} 4 & 3 \\ 3 & 4 \end{array} \right| = -3 \cdot 4 \cdot 4 \cdot 4 = -48 \cdot 7 = -336$$

## 2 Обратные матрицы

18.8 а)

$$\left( \begin{array}{cc|cc} 1 & 3 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\left( \begin{array}{cc|cc} 1 & 0 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right)$$

ж)

$$\left( \begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 6 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 5 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\left( \begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1/6 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 5 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\left( \begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1/6 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & -3 & 1 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\left( \begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1/6 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -5 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & -3 & 1 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\left( \begin{array}{ccc|ccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 1/6 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -5 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 3 & -1 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\left( \begin{array}{ccc} 6 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 3 & 5 \end{array} \right) \cdot \left( \begin{array}{ccc} 1/6 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -5 & 2 \\ 0 & 3 & -1 \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right)$$

Правило Крамера (8.6 г):

$$\begin{cases} 2x_1 + x_2 + x_3 = 3 \\ x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 = 0 \\ x_1 + x_2 + 2x_3 = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}, \quad A_1 = \begin{pmatrix} \boxed{3} & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}, \quad A_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & \boxed{3} & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}, \quad A_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & \boxed{3} \\ 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Delta = 4, \quad \Delta_1 = 9, \quad \Delta_2 = -3, \quad \Delta_3 = -3$$

$$x_1 = \frac{9}{4}, \quad x_2 = -\frac{3}{4}, \quad x_3 = -\frac{3}{4}$$